# Science with 21-cm line





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# Theory

Active model building

- 21-cm signal from cosmic dawn: IMF dependence, PopIII-PopII transition, impact of first X-ray binaries.
- Signal from the EoR.
- Alternative dark matter scenarios.



Gessey-Jones et al. 2022

#### **Interpretation: Global Experiments**

SARAS2, SARAS3, REACH pipeline development

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SARAS3 in disagreement with EDGES We used SARAS2 and SARAS3 upper limits to place constraints on models (Bevins et al. 2022a, 2022b)





Published in Nature Astronomy + press release!

## **REACH** update

International collaboration led by Cambridge (PI de Lera Acedo). 40 people in 10 countries: UK, Canada, India Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Switzerland, South Africa, France, Malta.

Status: shipping the last receiver part to be installed the first week of January. Q1 start of observations is very realistic!

REACH overview paper was published in Aug in Nature Astronomy (de Lera Acedo et al. 2022)



#### **Interpretation:** Interferometers

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Interpretation of HERA upper limits (HERA collaboration 2022)



