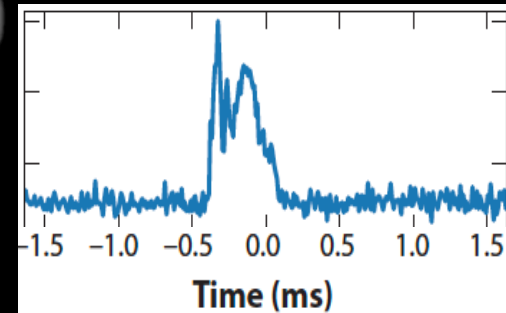
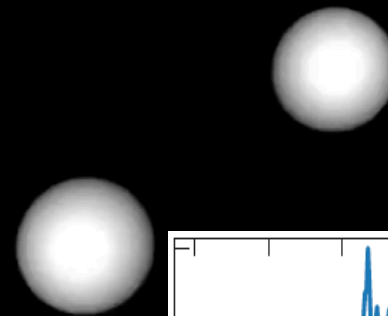


# Cosmic Laboratories



Roger Blandford  
KIPAC, Stanford



# The Extremes of Astrophysics

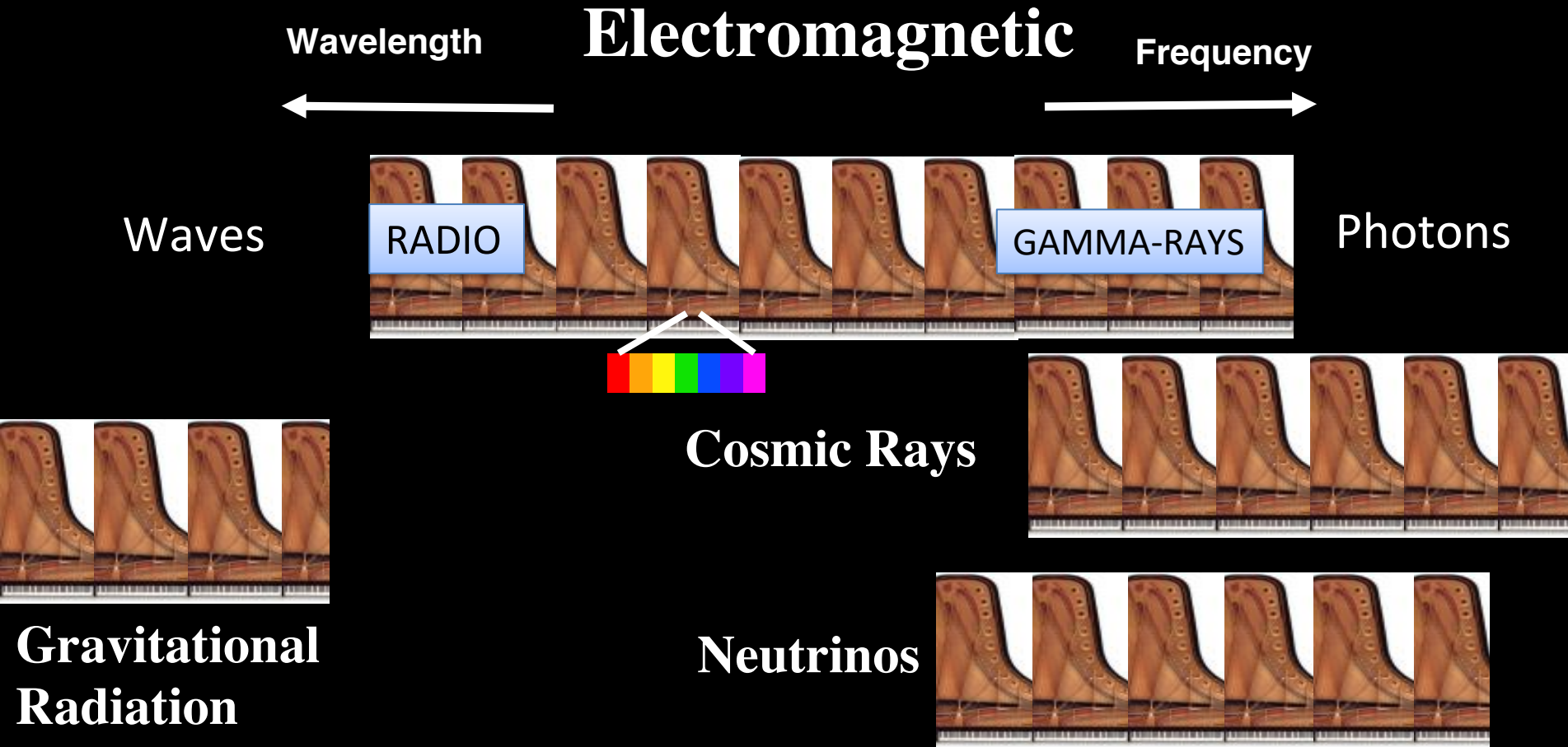
Exploring extraordinary physical conditions  
unattainable on Earth

- Extreme Particle Energy – Cosmic Rays
- Extreme Gravity – Black Holes
- Extreme Luminosity – Gamma Ray Bursts
- Extreme Density – Neutron Stars
- Extreme Magnetic Field – Magnetars

Aims:

- to test basic physics
- to reverse engineer the sources
- as tools for cosmology

# Multi-Messenger Astronomy



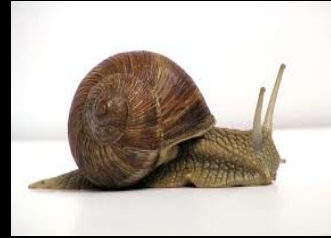
140 Octaves to Explore

# Extreme Particle Energy

## Ultra High Energy Cosmic Rays



Large Hadron Collider  
6.5 TeV Protons



Auger Observatory  
100 Million TeV Nuclei

How are they Accelerated?  
Ultra High Energy Particle Physics

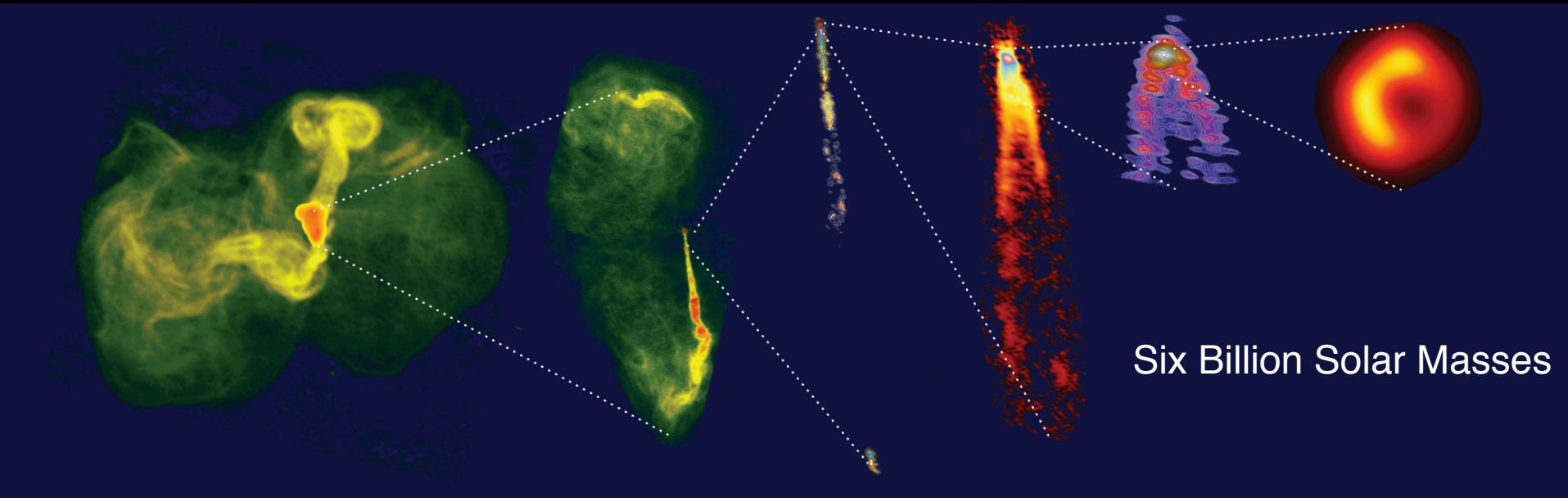
# Extreme Gravity

## Black Holes

- Stellar Mass Black Holes
- Up to Ten Billion Solar Masses in Galactic Nuclei
- Size of Cambridge to Size of Solar System
- Event Horizon
- Gravitational and Rotational Energy

$$E = 0.1Mc^2$$

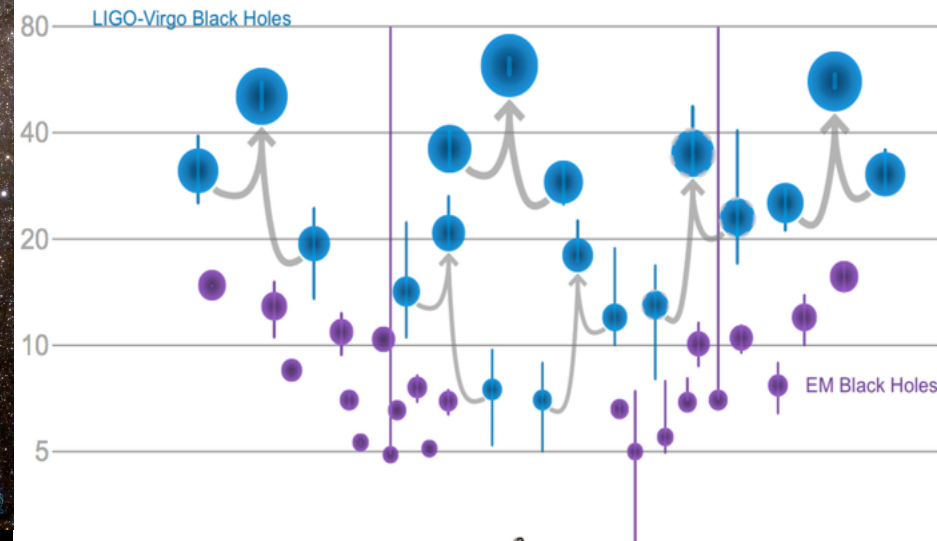
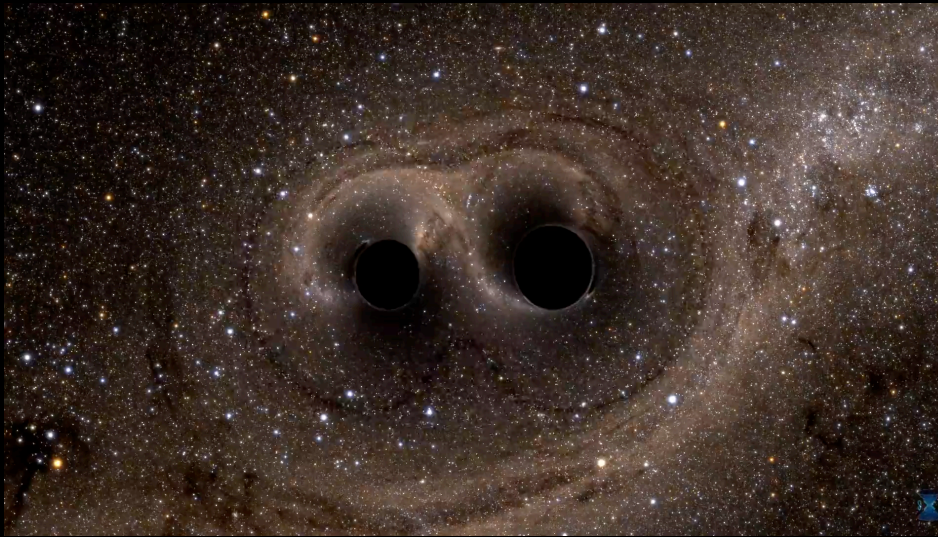
# Black Hole “Shadow” in M87



- Black Hole Rotational Energy Powers Relativistic Jets
  - Ten Million Trillion Volt Battery?
  - May be Seeing Neutrinos from Other Jets
  - May Accelerate Ultra High Energy Cosmic Rays



# Gravitational Radiation

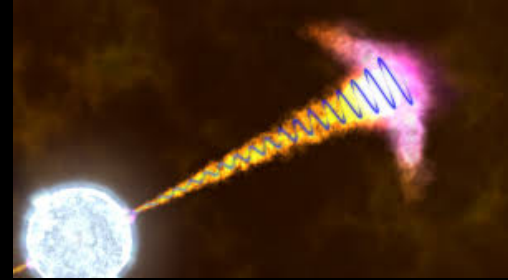


10+20\* Black Hole Mergers Detected

Einstein's Theory of General Relativity Confirmed

Provenance of Black Hole Binaries

# Extreme Luminosity Gamma Ray Bursts

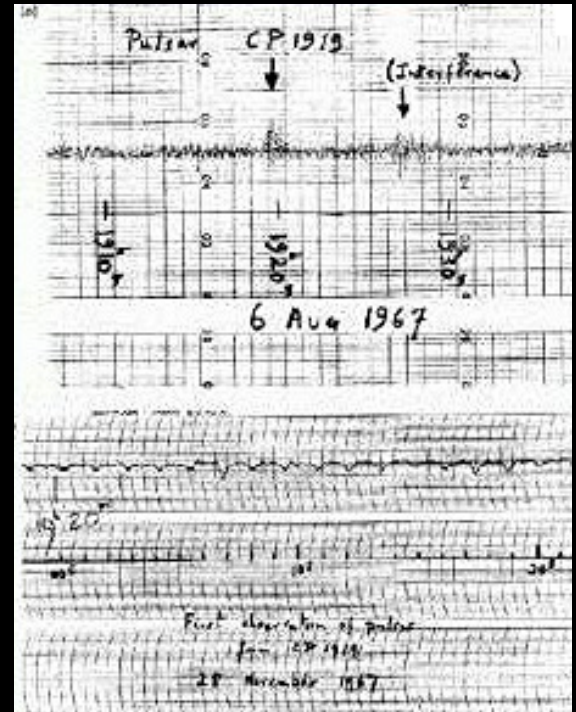


- Flashes Lasting Few Seconds
- Collapsing Massive Stars
- Relativistic Jets
- Apparent Luminosity of Ten Billion Galaxies
- Measure Distant Universe

## Black Hole Birth Cries



# Extreme Density Neutron Stars

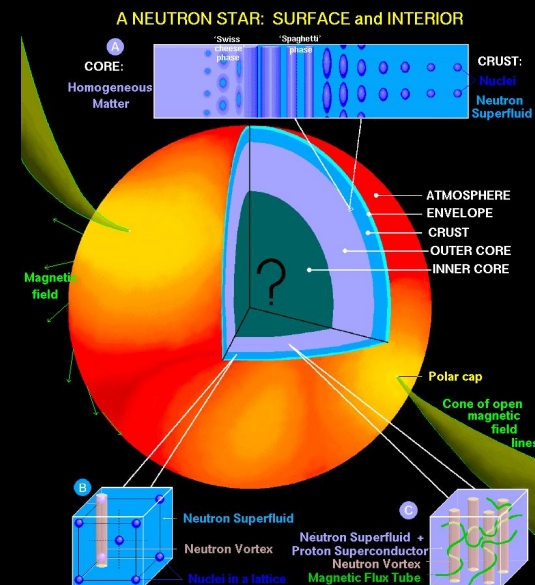


Discovered as Radio Pulsars 1967 in Cambridge

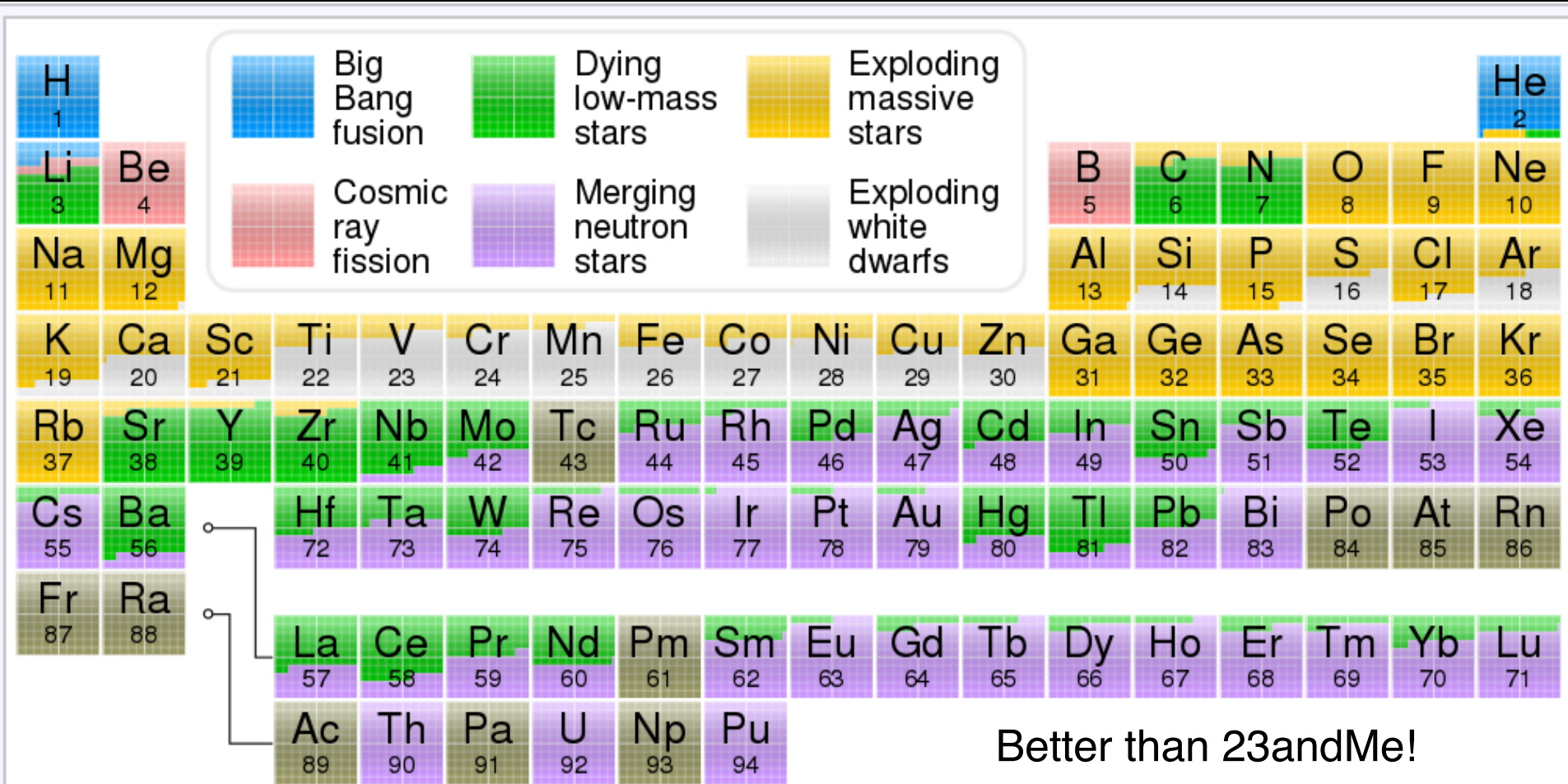
# Extreme Density Neutron Stars

- 1.5 Solar Mass Star
- 10 km Radius
- 1,000,000,000,000,000 x Water
- 1,000,000,000,000,000 x Earth Field

Confirm General Relativity  
Strength of Nuclear Matter?  
Measure Size of Universe?



# Origin of the Elements



Complements Cosmological, Supernova Element Production

# Extreme Magnetic Field Magnetars

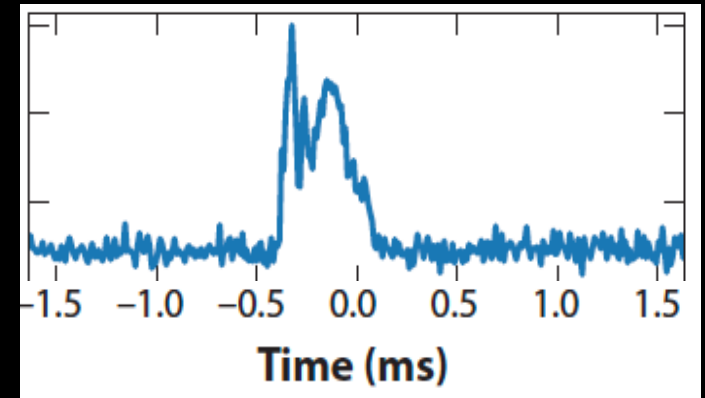


- Neutron Stars
- Magnetic Field Thousand Times Larger
- Million Billion Times Earth

Magnetars push Quantum Electrodynamics into New Territory

# Fast Radio Bursts

- Short, Intense Bursts of Radio Waves
- Millisecond Duration
- Roughly One per Minute
- Great Tools for Cosmology



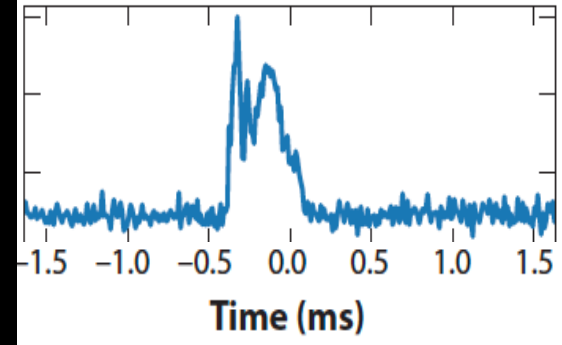
Most Popular Explanations Involve Magnetars







# The Future



- Improved and New Telescopes
- Surveys to Find Sources and Issue Alerts
- Data Handling and Simulation
- Some Immediate Challenges
  - Provenance of Binary Black Holes
  - Reverse Engineer Relativistic Jets
  - Physics of Nuclear Matter
  - Origin of Ultra High Energy Cosmic Rays
  - Nature of Fast Radio Bursts
- Scientific Discovery is “Logically Unscripted”